

() 1 -

()
()

()
()
- V /
()

()

()
2 -

()	

2. ()

()
*

()
*

3. 2-

()

()

()

4. ()

()

2. ()

(20%) (1%)

1) (35-40%)

1- () 2- ()

()

()

() - 40% -

()

()

()
()

2) : $U > 1kV$; $U < 1kV$

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

1) ()

()

2) ()

3) ()

4) ()

()

()

()

()

()

()

1) : * $50\mu A$ -

$t = 1s$ I_j : $5-7mA$

* $0,6-1,5mA$ ($10mA$ - $5-7mA$)

* $10-100 mA$ -

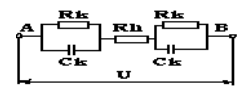
$3000, 4000mA$ - 100 -

$3/4000mA$ -

()

()

2) () R_h -
- $1k\Omega$, C_k R_k

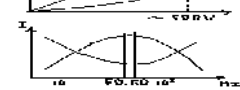


12V * $50V$ -
* $250V$ -
* $250V$ C_k R_k
 $I_r = U/R_h$ * $1kV$ -

* $10kV$ - ()

($500V$)

50-60Hz



* 50% -

* 80% -

* $15-20\%$ - 40% -

3. () + () = 1,
() = , , i_1 -

()

(10 mA)
(100mA), $t = 0,1s$ - I
 $U \Rightarrow$ - $50V$

* $-42V$ * (1)

(2) $-24V$, (1) -
: $t > 35$

* $> 70-75\%$ *

(2) - 2
1.

100%

()

()

()

4. ()

()

$\rho = const$ *

$\phi_x = \int dU = \int E dx = I \rho / (2\pi x)$,

$-J_x = I / (2\pi x^2)$ [A/m^2], $E = \rho j$

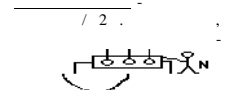
$\phi_{max} = I \rho / (2\pi r) = I \cdot R_s = U$ ($r \leq R_s$)
 $\approx 30m$, $\phi_x \rightarrow 0$

/ 2 .



120° U_1 U_2 U_3 U_4 U_5

$U = \phi - \phi = I \rho / (2\pi) \cdot (1/x - 1/(x+s)) = U_3 \cdot \alpha$



$U = \phi_M - \phi_N = \phi_3 - \phi_4 = I \rho / (2\pi) \cdot (1/r_1/x) = U_3 \cdot \alpha$, $U_{max} = I \cdot R = U$, $\approx 30m$

$U > U$

()

()

()

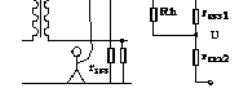
5. $I_h = U / (R_h + R_0 + R)$
 $R_h \gg R_0 \Rightarrow I_h = U / R_h$ *

\Rightarrow

()

()

$U_3 = I_3 \cdot R_0$



R r_1 $r_2 \Rightarrow$

()
 $U = UR_h / (R_h + r)$

U -
 I_r -
 $I_h = U / (2R_h + r)$.

$I_h = U / R_h$

$i_c = U / (2R_h) \cdot e^{-(R_h \cdot C_0)}$, U

()

()

$C_1 = C_2 = C$, $r_1 = r_2 = r \Rightarrow U_1 = U_2 = U/2$
 $i_c = \Delta U / (2R_h) \cdot e^{-(R_h \cdot C_0)}$ $I_h = i_c + i_x$

6. ()

(1)

380/220V; (2)

6,10,20 V; (3)

110,220 V (4)

400 V -

()

()

()

(I) $Y_0 \gg Y$ (0 V)
 $I_h \approx U / (R_h + R_0 + R_g) \approx U / R_h$
 $\approx 200-250 \text{ mA}$, R_0

(II) $Y_0 \approx 0$, $Y = B + j\omega C = 1/z \Rightarrow$
 $I_h \approx 3U / (3R_h + r) \approx 5-10 \text{ mA}$, r
 $\Rightarrow I_h$

1) 0
 (I): $*$ 0

2) $*$
 $I_h \approx U / R_h \approx U / R_h$

3) 2
 $U \approx U$, I_c

\Rightarrow 3
 V

7. 250 V , 250 V
 2. 400

500 V , 3
 1.5 , 2.5

$G \geq 6 \text{ m}$
 $G \geq 7 \text{ m}$
 $G = 3.5-4 \text{ m}$
 110 kV
 20

2) 2
 () ; -
 () ; -

R t $1(2 \text{ min})$
 V

9. 0
 $I_{H3} \leq I_k/k$

$R = f(\rho, l, t, d, \dots)$

$R = 0.8 \cdot \rho / l \cdot \Omega$

$25-50 \text{ mm}$ $R = 0.8 \cdot \rho / l \cdot \Omega$

$0.8-1 \text{ m}$
 1 m $(1.2-2)$
 $\rho / l \cdot \Omega$

2 R t $1(2 \text{ min})$
 V

9. 0
 $I_{H3} \leq I_k/k$

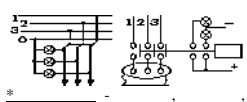
$R = f(\rho, l, t, d, \dots)$

$R = 0.8 \cdot \rho / l \cdot \Omega$

$U < U$

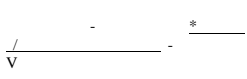
$I_3 \approx 3U/r$

$U = \varphi_A - \varphi_B \rightarrow$
 $U_{\text{max}} = I_3 R_3$; $U = I_3 R_3 \cdot R_h / (R_3 + R_h)$
 $\approx I_3 R_3$



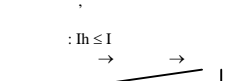
$U < 50 \text{ V}$
 $R < 2 \Omega$

$I_3 \approx U\sqrt{3} / (R + R_3) \rightarrow U\sqrt{3} / R_3$
 $U \rightarrow U\sqrt{3}$



3 V

8. 1000 V



$I_h \leq I$

10. $20/3$; 2
 $40/5$; 3

$U < 1000 \text{ V}$

500 V , 3
 1.5 , 2.5

$G \geq 6 \text{ m}$
 $G \geq 7 \text{ m}$
 $G = 3.5-4 \text{ m}$
 110 kV
 20

2) 2
 () ; -
 () ; -

R t $1(2 \text{ min})$
 V

9. 0
 $I_{H3} \leq I_k/k$

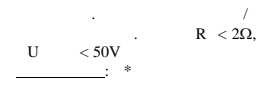
$R = f(\rho, l, t, d, \dots)$

$R = 0.8 \cdot \rho / l \cdot \Omega$

$U < U$

$I_3 \approx 3U/r$

$U = \varphi_A - \varphi_B \rightarrow$
 $U_{\text{max}} = I_3 R_3$; $U = I_3 R_3 \cdot R_h / (R_3 + R_h)$
 $\approx I_3 R_3$



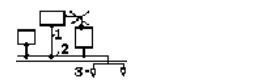
$U < 50 \text{ V}$
 $R < 2 \Omega$

$I_3 \approx U\sqrt{3} / (R + R_3) \rightarrow U\sqrt{3} / R_3$
 $U \rightarrow U\sqrt{3}$



3 V

10. 1000 V



$I_h \leq I$

10. $20/3$; 2
 $40/5$; 3

$U < 1000 \text{ V}$

500 V , 3
 1.5 , 2.5

$G \geq 6 \text{ m}$
 $G \geq 7 \text{ m}$
 $G = 3.5-4 \text{ m}$
 110 kV
 20

2) 2
 () ; -
 () ; -

R t $1(2 \text{ min})$
 V

9. 0
 $I_{H3} \leq I_k/k$

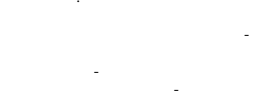
$R = f(\rho, l, t, d, \dots)$

$R = 0.8 \cdot \rho / l \cdot \Omega$

$U < U$

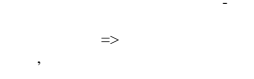
$I_3 \approx 3U/r$

$U = \varphi_A - \varphi_B \rightarrow$
 $U_{\text{max}} = I_3 R_3$; $U = I_3 R_3 \cdot R_h / (R_3 + R_h)$
 $\approx I_3 R_3$



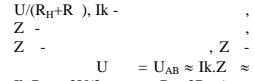
$U < 50 \text{ V}$
 $R < 2 \Omega$

$I_3 \approx U\sqrt{3} / (R + R_3) \rightarrow U\sqrt{3} / R_3$
 $U \rightarrow U\sqrt{3}$



3 V

10. 1000 V



$I_h \leq I$

10. $20/3$; 2
 $40/5$; 3

$U < 1000 \text{ V}$

500 V , 3
 1.5 , 2.5

$G \geq 6 \text{ m}$
 $G \geq 7 \text{ m}$
 $G = 3.5-4 \text{ m}$
 110 kV
 20

2) 2
 () ; -
 () ; -

R t $1(2 \text{ min})$
 V

9. 0
 $I_{H3} \leq I_k/k$

$R = f(\rho, l, t, d, \dots)$

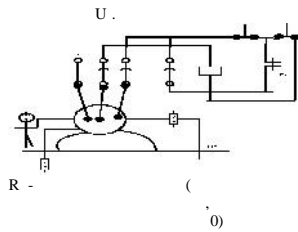
$R = 0.8 \cdot \rho / l \cdot \Omega$

12. _____
()

()

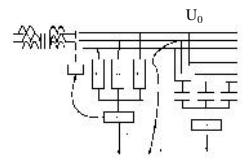
$t \leq 0,2s$

$\Rightarrow 2$



$U_{sp} \geq U_{max} > I_3 R_3$

$R : U_{3p} \geq U_{sp} \dots Z_p / (Z_p + R)$

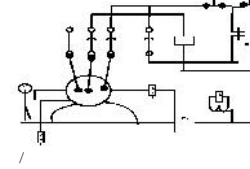


$U_{3p} \geq 0,5U$

13. _____
()

$t \leq 0,2s$

1. _____

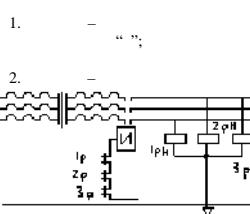


2. _____

$I_1 + I_2 + I_3 = I_0 = 0$

$: Y > Y \Rightarrow k \rightarrow 1 \text{ u } I_0 \rightarrow I_3$

$Y < Y \Rightarrow k \rightarrow 0$



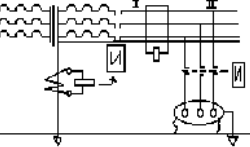
16. _____

$I = \dots$

$E = \dots / S(lx)$

$V = \dots / \text{min}$

$k = (\dots) \cdot 100\%$



III. Изкуствено осветление

1. _____

2. _____

$\eta = \dots / \dots$

$2f$

Аварийно осветление:

17. _____

$R : 3 \cdot 10^3 - 3 \cdot 10^7 \mu m$

β

$\alpha \beta$

$P = D/t, Sv/h$

$= 2,8 \mu Sv/h$

$= 0,28 \mu Sv/h$

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

18. _____

(ϕ) (V)

$\phi = (A/\mu) \cdot 100\%$

$\phi = (A/\mu) \cdot 100\%$

(45%), (25%), (30%)

t°

t°

t°

t°

$> 38^\circ$

40°

1. _____

$(t^\circ > 10^\circ C)$

$(t^\circ < 10^\circ C)$

2. _____

1. _____

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

$V = Q/(C \cdot \rho(t_p - t))$

ρ

19. _____

3.

$$2 \cdot 10^{-5}$$

20.

$$I = P \cdot \sqrt{A} \quad \text{W/m}^2$$

4.

$$I_0 = 10^{-12}$$

5.

$$\text{W/m}^2$$

$$L = 10 \cdot \lg(I / I_0) \quad \text{dB}$$

-G.phon.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

()

100dB, -85-95dB, -95-

75-85dB, -63 125 250 ... 8000Hz 30 min

V.

1.

2.

3.

4.

(20dB)
(55dB)